español 3

Capítulo: 5B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about treatment for medical conditions** | |
| Doler (o→ue) | To hurt |
| El dolor | Pain |
| El enfermero, la enfermera | Nurse |
| Examinar | To examine, to check |
| La inyección, *pl.* las inyecciones | Injection, shot |
| Poner una inyección | To give an injection |
| La medicina | Medicine |
| Las muletas | Crutches |
| Las pastillas | Pills |
| Las puntadas | Stitches |
| Dar puntadas | To stitch(surgically) |
| La radiografía | X-ray |
| Sacar una radiografía | To take an X-ray |
| La receta | Prescription |
| Recetar | To prescribe |
| Roto, -a | Broken |
| La sala de emergencia | Emergency room |
| La sangre | Blood |
| La silla de ruedas | Wheelchair |
| La venda | Bandage |
| El yeso | Cast |
| **To explain how an accident occurred** | |
| El accidente | Accident |
| La ambulancia | Ambulance |
| Caerse | To fall |
| Me caigo | I fall |
| Te caes | You fall |
| Se cayó | He / she fell |
| Se cayeron | They / you fell |
| Chocar con | To crash into, to collide with |
| Cortarse | To cut oneself |
| Lastimarse | To hurt oneself |
| ¿Qué te pasó? | What happened to you? |
| Romperse | To break, to tear |
| Torcerse (o → ue) | To twist to sprain |
| Tropezar (e → ie) (con) | To trip (over) |
| **To name parts of the body** | |
| El codo | Elbow |
| El cuello | Neck |
| La espalda | Back |
| El hombro | Shoulder |
| El hueso | Bone |
| La muňeca | Wrist |
| El músculo | Muscle |
| La rodilla | Knee |
| El tobillo | Ankle |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| Moverse (o → ue) | To move |
| Pobrecito, -a | Poor thing |
| ¡Qué lástima! | What a shame |
| Sentirse (e → ie) | To feel |

español 3

Capítulo: 6A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about a sporting event** |  |
| El aficionado, la aficionada | Fan |
| Al final | At the end |
| Aplaudir | To applaud |
| El / la atleta | Athlete |
| El campeón, la campeona, *pl.* loscampeones | Champion |
| El campeonato | Championship |
| La competencia | Competition |
| Competir (e → i) | To compete |
| El empate | Tie |
| El entrenador, la entrenadora | Coach, trainer |
| Fenomenal | Phenomenal |
| El jugador, la jugadora | Player |
| La liga | League |
| Meter un gol | To score a goal |
| Perder (e →ie ) | To lose |
| Por…vez | For the…time |
| Resultar | To result, to turn out |
| El tanteo | Score |
| Último, -a | Last, final |
| **To talk about a contest** | |
| El auditorio | Auditorium |
| El comentario | Commentary |
| El concurso de belleza | Beauty contest |
| La entrevista | Interview |
| Entrevistar | To interview |
| Un millón de / millones de | A million / millions of |
| El premio | Prize |
| El presentador, la presentadora | Presenter |
| El público | Audience |
| La reina | Queen |
| **To talk about how you feel** | |
| Aburrirse | To get bored |
| Agitado, -a | Agitated |
| Alegre | Happy |
| Emocionado, -a | Excited, emotional |
| Enojado, -a | Angry |
| Enojarse | To get angry |
| Furioso, -a | Furious |
| Ponerse + adjective | To become |
| Volverse (o → ue) loco, -a | To go crazy |
| **Other useful words** | |
| Dormirse (o → ue, o → u | To fall asleep |
| Morirse ( o → ue, o → u) | To die |

español 3

Capítulo: 6B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about movies** | |
| Alquilar | To rent |
| El amor | Love |
| Arrestar | To arrest |
| Capturar | Capture |
| El crimen | Crime |
| El (la) criminal | Criminal |
| El crítico, la crítica | Critic |
| El / la detective | Detective |
| Enamorarse (de) | To fall in love (with) |
| (Estar) enamorado, -a de | (to be) in love with |
| La estrella (de cine) | (movie) star |
| El (la) extraterrestre | Alien |
| Fascinar | To fascinate |
| El fracaso | Failure |
| El galán | Leading man |
| He visto | I have seen |
| Has visto | You have seen |
| El ladrón, la ladrona, *pl.* los ladrones | Thief |
| Matar | To kill |
| La película de acción | Action film |
| ¿Qué tal es…? | How is (it)…? |
| Recomendar (e → ie) | To recommend |
| Robar | To rob, to steal |
| Será | He / she / it will be |
| Tener éxito | To succeed, to be successful |
| Tratarse de | To be about |
| La víctima | Victim |
| La violencia | Violence |
| **To talk about making movies** | |
| La actuación | Acting |
| El argumento | Plot |
| La dirección | Direction |
| El director, la directora | Director |
| Los efectos especiales | Special effects |
| La escena | Scene |
| Estar basado, -a en | To be based on |
| El papel | Role |
| Hacer el papel de | To play the role of |
| El personaje principal | Main character |
| **Other useful words** | |
| No…todavía | Not yet |

español 3

Capítulo:7A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To name foods and ítems in the kitchen** | |
| El aceite | Cooking oil |
| El ajo | Garlic |
| El caldo | Broth |
| El camarón, *pl.* los camarones | Shrimp |
| La estufa | Stove |
| El fregadero | Sink |
| El fuego | Fire, heat |
| El horno | Oven |
| Los mariscos | Shellfish |
| El microondas, *pl.* los microondas | Microwave |
| La olla | Pot |
| El pedazo | Piece, slice |
| El refrigerador | Refrigerator |
| La salsa | Salsa, sauce |
| La sartén, *pl.* las sartenes | Frying pan |
| El vinagre | Vinegar |
| **To follow a recipe** | |
| Aňadir | To add |
| No aňadas | Don’t add |
| Batir | To beat |
| Calentar (e → ie) | To heat |
| La cucharada | Tablespoon(ful) |
| Freír ( e → i) | To fry |
| Hervir ( e → ie) ( e → i) | He / she / it will be |
| El ingrediente | Ingredient |
| Mezclar | To mix |
| Pelar | To peel |
| Picar | To chop |
| Probar ( o → ue) | To taste, to try |
| La receta | Recipe |
| **To talk about food preparation** | |
| Al horno | Baked |
| Apagar | To turn off |
| Caliente | Hot |
| ¿Cómo se hace…? | How do you make…? |
| ¿Con qué se sirve? | What do you serve it with? |
| Congelado, -a | Frozen |
| Dejar | To leave, to let |
| No dejes | Don’t leave, don’t let |
| Encender (e → ie) | To turn on, to light |
| Enlatado, -a | Canned |
| Fresco, -a | Fresh |
| Frito, -a | Fried |
| Olvidarse de | To forget about/ to |
| No te olvides de | Don’t forget about/ to |
| Tirar | To spill, to throw away |
| No tires | Don’t spill, don’t throw away |
| **Another useful expression** | |
| Se puede | You can |

español 3

Capítulo: 7B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about the outdoors** | |
| El aire libre | Outdoors |
| El cielo | Sky |
| Dar una caminata | To take a walk |
| Dentro de | Inside |
| Fuera (de) | Outside |
| La hormiga | Ant |
| La mosca | Fly |
| La nube | Cloud |
| La piedra | Rock |
| El sendero | Trail |
| El suelo | Ground, floor |
| **To talk about eating outdoors** | |
| La fogata | Bonfire |
| El fósforo | Match |
| Hacer una parrillada | To have a barbecue |
| La leňa | Firewood |
| A la parrilla | On the grill |
| El puesto | (food) stand |
| **To talk about foods** | |
| El aguacate | Avocado |
| Asado, -a | Grilled |
| Asar | To grill, to roast |
| La carne de res | Steak |
| La cereza | Cherry |
| La cesta | Basket |
| La chuleta de cerdo | Pork chop |
| El durazno | Peach |
| Los frijoles | Beans |
| La harina | Flour |
| El maíz | Corn |
| La mayonesa | Mayonnaise |
| El melón, *pl.* los melones | Melon |
| La mostaza | Mustard |
| El olor | Smell, odor |
| El pavo | Turkey |
| La piňa | Pineapple |
| El sabor | Taste |
| La salsa de tomate | Ketchup |
| La sandía | Watermelon |
| **To describe foods and the outdoors** | |
| Dulce | Sweet |
| Grasoso, -a | Fatty |
| Mojado, -a | Wet |
| Picante | Spicy |
| Seco, -a | Dry |
| **Other useful words** | |
| Acompaňar | To accompany |

español 3

Capítulo: 8A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about making travel plans** | |
| La agencia de viajes | Travel agency |
| El / la agente de viajes | Travel agent |
| El equipaje | Luggage |
| Extranjero, -a | Foreign |
| Hacer un viaje | To take a trip |
| La maleta | Suitcase |
| Hacer la maleta | To pack the suitcase |
| El pasaporte | Passport |
| Planear | To plan |
| La reservación, *pl.* las reservaciones | reservation |
| La tarjeta de embarque | Boarding pass |
| El / la turista | Tourist |
| **To talk about airports** | |
| Abordar | To board |
| La aduana | Customs |
| El aduanero, la aduanera | Customs officer |
| El aeropuerto | Airport |
| El anuncio | Announcement |
| El / la auxiliar de vuelo | Flight attendant |
| Con destino a | Going to |
| De ida y vuelta | Round-trip |
| Directo, -a | Direct |
| Durar | To last |
| El empleado, la empleada | Employee |
| Facturar | To check (luggage) |
| Hacer escala | To stop over |
| La inspección, *pl.* las inspecciones de seguridad | Security checkpoint |
| La línea aérea | Airline |
| La llegada | Arrival |
| El pasajero, la pasajera | Passenger |
| El pasillo | Aisle |
| El / la piloto | Pilot |
| La puerta de embarque | Departure gate |
| Registrar | To inspect, to search (luggage) |
| El retraso | Delay |
| La salida | Departure |
| La ventanilla | (airplane) window |
| El vuelo | Flight |
| **Other useful words** | |
| Abierto, -a | Open |
| Bienvenido, -a | Welcome |
| Cerrado, -a | Closed |
| Insistir en | To insist |
| Listo, -a | Ready |
| Sugerir (e → ie) | To suggest |
| Tendremos | We will have |
| Tener paciencia | To be patient |

español 3

Capítulo: 8B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about places to visit in a city** | |
| El cajero automático | ATM |
| La casa de cambio | Currency exchange |
| El Castillo | Castle |
| La catedral | Cathedral |
| Histórico, -a | Historical |
| El palacio | Palace |
| El quiosco | Newsstand |
| **To talk about staying in a hotel** | |
| El ascensor | Elevator |
| Conseguir (e →i) | To obtain |
| La habitación, *pl.* las habitaciones | Room |
| La habitación doble | Double room |
| La habitación individual | Single room |
| La llave | Key |
| La recepción | Reception desk |
| **To talk about appropriate tourist behaviors** | |
| Atento, -a | Attentive |
| Cortés | Polite |
| Hacer ruido | To make noise |
| Observar | To observe |
| Ofender | To offend |
| La propina | Tip |
| Puntual | Punctual |
| **To talk about tourist activities** | |
| La artesanía | Handicrafts |
| El bote de vela | Sailboat |
| Cambiar | To change, to exchange |
| Disfrutar de | To enjoy |
| El esquí acuático | Waterskiing |
| La excursión, *pl.* las excursiones | Excursion, short trip |
| El guía, la guía | Guide |
| La guía | Guidebook |
| Hacer una gira | To take a tour |
| El itinerario | Itinerary |
| La moto acuática | Personal watercraft |
| Navegar | To sail, to navigate |
| Regatear | To bargain |
| El surf de vela | Windsurfing |
| La tarjeta postal | Postcard |
| El vendedor, la vendedora | Vendor |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| Bello, -a | Beautiful |
| En punto | Exactly (time) |
| Estupendo, -a | Stupendous, wonderful |
| Famoso, -a | Famous |
| El rey, *pl.* los reyes | King, king and queen |
| Siguiente | Next, following |
| Tal vez | Maybe, perhaps |
| Típico, -a | Typical |

español 3

Capítulo: 9A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about professions in science and technology** | |
| El agricultor, La agricultora | Farmer |
| El arquitecto, la arquitecta | Architect |
| El científico, la cientifica | Scientist |
| El diseñador, la diseňadora | Designer |
| El ingeniero, la ingeniera | Engineer |
| El mecánico, la mecánica | Mechanic |
| El técnico, la técnica | Technician |
| El veterinario, la veterinaria | Veterinarian |
| **To talk about professions in business** | |
| El cartero, la cartera | Mail carrier |
| El contador, la contadora | Accountant |
| El dueño, la dueňa | Owner |
| El / la gerente | Manager |
| El hombre de negocios | Businessman |
| La mujer de negocios | Businesswoman |
| Los negocios | Business |
| El secretario, la secretaria | Secretary |
| **To talk about professions in the arts** | |
| Las artes | The arts |
| El / la artista | Artist |
| El escritor, la escritora | Writer |
| El pintor, la pintora | Painter |
| **To talk about professions in law and politics** | |
| El abogado, la abogada | Lawyer |
| El derecho | (study of) law |
| El juez, la jueza, *pl.* los jueces | Judge |
| La ley | law |
| La política | Politics |
| El político, la política | Politician |
| **To talk about the future** | |
| Algún día | Someday |
| Los beneficios | Benefits |
| Bilingűe | Bilingual |
| La carrera | Career |
| El colegio | High school |
| La escuela técnica | Technical school |
| El futuro | Future |
| Ganarse la vida | To make a living |
| La graduación | Graduation |
| Graduarse (u → ú) | To graduate |
| Habrá | There will be |
| El idioma | Language |
| Militar | Military |
| La oficina | Office |
| La profesión, *pl.* las profesiones | Profession |
| El programa de estudios | Course of studies |
| El salario | Salary |
| Seguir (e → i) (una carrera) | To pursue a career |
| La universidad | University |

español 3

Capítulo: 9B

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **To talk about earth** | |
| El bosque | Forest |
| La colina | Hill |
| El desierto | Desert |
| El espacio | (outer) space |
| La luna | The moon |
| La naturaleza | Nature |
| La planta | Plant |
| El pueblo | Town |
| La selva tropical | Rain forest |
| La tierra | Earth |
| El valle | Valley |
| **To talk about energy** | |
| Ahorrar | To save |
| El aire acondicionado | Air conditioning |
| La calefacción | Heat |
| Económico, -a | Economical |
| Eficiente | Efficient |
| La electricidad | Electricity |
| La energía | Energy |
| Solar | Solar |
| **To talk about the environment** | |
| Conservar | To conserve |
| La contaminación | Pollution |
| Contaminado, -a | Polluted |
| Contra | Against |
| La destrucción | Destruction |
| Ecológico, -a | Ecological |
| Eliminar | To eliminate |
| En peligro de extinción | Endangered, in danger of extinction |
| La fuente | Source |
| Funcionar | To function, to work |
| Grave | Serious |
| La guerra | War |
| Juntarse | To join |
| Luchar | To fight |
| La manera | Way, manner |
| El medio ambiente | Environment |
| Mejorar | To improve |
| La paz | Peace |
| Proteger (g →j) | To protect |
| Puro, -a | Pure |
| Reducir (c → zc) | To reduce |
| Resolver (o → ue) | To solve |
| **Other useful words and expressions** | |
| Además (de) | In addition (to), besides |
| Dudar | To doubt |
| Es cierto | It is certain |
| Haya | There is, there are (subjunctive) |