español 1

Para empezar

|  |
| --- |
| **En la escuela****To greet someone** |
| Good morning | Buenos días |
| Good afternoon | Buenas tardes |
| Good evening | Buenas noches |
| Hello | Hola |
| What is your name? | ¿Cómo te llamas? |
| My name is… | Me llamo… |
| Delighted | Encantado, -a |
| Like wise | Igualmente |
| Pleased to meet you | Mucho gusto |
| Sir, Mr. | Señor (Sr.) |
| Madam, Mrs. | Señora (Sra.) |
| Miss | Señorita (Srta.) |
| **To ask and tell how someone is** |
| How are you? | ¿Cómo esta Ud.? (formal) |
| How are you? | ¿Cómo estás? (familiar) |
| What’s happening? | ¿Qué pasa? |
| How are you? | ¿Qué tal? |
| And you?  | ¿Y tú? (familiar) |
| And you?  | ¿Y usted? (formal) |
| (Very) well | (Muy) bien |
| Nothing | Nada |
| Okay, so-so | Regular |
| Thank you | Gracias  |
| **To say good-bye** |
| Good-bye! | ¡Adiós! |
| See you later | Hasta luego |
| See you tomorrow | Hasta mañana |
| See you! | Nos vemos |
| **To tell time** |
| What time is it? | ¿Qué hora es? |
| It’s one o’clock | Es la una |
| It’s…(time) | Son las…y/menos… |
| Quarter past/ quarter to | Y cuarto/menos cuarto |
| Thirty, half-past | Y media |
| **En la clase****To talk about the classroom** |
| Pen | El bolígrafo |
| Folder | La carpeta |
| Notebook | El cuaderno |
| Student | El estudiante, la estudiante |
| Sheet of paper | La hoja de papel |
| Pencil | El lápiz |
| Book | El libro |
| Teacher | El profesor, la profesora |
| (Student) desk | El pupitre |
| Classroom | La sala de clases |

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| **To say the date** |
| Year | El año |
| Day | El día |
| Month | El mes |
| Week | La semana |
| What day is today? | ¿Qué día es hoy? |
| What is the date? | ¿Cuál es la fecha? |
| It’s the…of… | Es el (number) de (month) |
| It’s the first of… | Es el primero de (month) |
| Today | Hoy |
| tomorrow | Mañana |
| **Other useful words** |
| How many? | ¿Cuántos, -as? |
| In | En |
| There is/there are | Hay |
| Please | Por favor |
| **To ask for help** |
| How do you say…? | ¿Cómo se dice…? |
| You say… | Se dice… |
| How is…spelled? | ¿Cómo se escribe…? |
| It’s spelled… | Se escribe… |
| What does…mean? | ¿Qué quiere decir…? |
| It means… | Quiere decir… |
| **El tiempo****To talk about the weather** |
| What’s the weather like? | ¿Qué tiempo hace? |
| It’s hot | Hace calor |
| It’s cold | Hace frío |
| It’s sunny | Hace sol |
| It’s windy | Hace viento |
| It’s raining | Llueve |
| It’s snowing | Nieva |
| **To talk about the seasons** |
| Season | La estación |
| Winter | El invierno |
| Fall | El otoño |
| Summer | El verano |
| Spring | La primavera |

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Capítulo 1A: ¿Qué te gusta hacer?

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| --- |
| **To talk about activities** |
| To dance | Bailar |
| To sing | Cantar |
| To run | Correr |
| To draw | Dibujar |
| To write stories | Escribir cuentos |
| To listen to music | Escuchar música |
| To ski | Esquiar |
| To talk on the phone | Hablar por teléfono |
| To go to school | Ir a la escuela |
| To play videogames | Jugar videojuegos |
| To read magazines | Leer revistas |
| To ride a bicycle | Montar en bicicleta |
| To skateboard | Montar en monopatín |
| To swim | Nadar |
| To spend time with friends | Pasar tiempo con amigos |
| To skate | Patinar |
| To play sports | Practicar deportes |
| To play the guitar | Tocar la guitarra |
| To work | Trabajar |
| To use the computer | Usar la computadora |
| To watch television | Ver la tele |
| **To say what you like to do** |
| I like to\_\_\_\_. | (A mí) me gusta \_\_\_\_. |
| I like to\_\_\_\_\_better (I prefer to \_\_\_\_.) | (A mí) me gusta más \_\_\_\_. |
| I like to \_\_\_\_a lot. | (A mí) me gusta mucho \_\_\_\_. |
| I do too. | A mí también.  |
| **To say what you don’t like to do** |
| I don’t like to \_\_\_\_. | (A mí) no me gusta \_\_\_\_. |
| I don’t like to \_\_\_\_ at all | (A mí) no me gusta nada \_\_\_\_. |
| I don’t (like to) either  | A mí tampoco |
| **To ask others what they like to do** |
| What do you like to do? | ¿Qué te gusta hacer? |
| What do you like better (prefer)? | ¿Qué te gusta más? |
| Do you like to…? | ¿Te gusta \_\_\_\_? |
| And you? | ¿Y a ti? |
| **Other useful words and expressions** |
| Neither…nor, not…or | Ni…ni |
| Or | O |
| Well… | Pues… |
| Yes | Sí |
| Also, too | Tambien |
| And | Y |

español 1

Capítulo 1B: Y tú ¿cómo eres?

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about what you and others are like** |
| Artistic | Artístico, -a |
| Daring | Atrevido, -a |
| Good | Bueno, -a |
| Sports- minded | Deportista |
| Messy | Desordenado, -a |
| Studious | Estudioso, -a |
| Funny | Gracioso, -a |
| Impatient | Impaciente |
| Intelligent | Inteligente |
| Neat | Ordenado, -a |
| Patient | Paciente |
| Lazy | Perezoso, -a |
| Reserved, shy | Reservado, -a |
| Serious | Serio, -a |
| Nice, friendly | Simpático, -a |
| Sociable | Sociable |
| Talented | Talentoso, -a |
| Hardworking | Trabajador, -a |
| **To ask people about themselves or others** |
| What are you like? | ¿Cómo eres? |
| What is he/she like? | ¿Cómo es? |
| What’s his/her name? | ¿Cómo se llama? |
| Are you…? | ¿Eres…? |
| **To talk about what someone likes or doesn’t like** |
| He/she likes | Le gusta… |
| He/she doesn’t like | No le gusta… |
| **To describe someone** |
| I am | Soy |
| I am not | No soy |
| He/she is | Es |
| **To tell whom you are talking about** |
| Male friend | El amigo |
| Female friend | La amiga |
| Boy | El chico |
| Girl | La chica |
| He | Él |
| She | Ella |
| I | Yo |
| **Other useful words** |
| Sometimes | A veces |
| Very | Muy |
| But | Pero |
| According to | Según |
| According to my family | Según mi familia |

español 1

Capítulo 2A: Tu día en la escuela

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about your school day** |
| Lunch | El almuerzo |
| Class | La clase |
| …class | La clase de… |
| Art | Arte |
| Spanish | Español |
| Science | Ciencias naturales |
| Social studies | Ciencias sociales |
| Physical education | Educación física |
| English | Ingles |
| Mathematics | Matemáticas |
| Technology/computers | Tecnología |
| Schedule | El horario |
| In the…hour (class period) | En la…hora |
| Homework | La tarea |
| **To describe school activities** |
| To teach | Enseñar |
| To study | Estudiar |
| To talk | Hablar |
| **To talk about the order of things** |
| First | Primero, -a |
| Second | Segundo, -a |
| Third | Tercero, -a |
| Fourth | Cuarto, -a |
| Fifth | Quinto, -a |
| Sixth | Sexto, -a |
| Seventh | Séptimo, -a |
| Eight | Octavo, -a |
| Ninth | Noveno, -a |
| Tenth | Décimo, -a |
| **To talk about things you need for school** |
| Calculator | La calculadora |
| Three-ring binder | La carpeta de argollas |
| Dictionary | El diccionario |
| I need | Necesito |
| You need | Necesitas |

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| **To describe your classes** |
| Boring | Aburrido, -a |
| Difficult | Difícil |
| Amusing, fun | Divertido, -a |
| Easy | Fácil |
| Favorite | Favorito, -a |
| Interesting | Interesante |
| More…than | Más…que |
| Practical | Práctico, -a |
| **Other useful words** |
| Let’s see | A ver… |
| A lot | Mucho |
| For | Para |
| Who? | ¿Quién? |
| I have | (Yo) tengo |
| You have | (Tú) tienes |

Gramática

|  |
| --- |
| **Subject pronouns** |
| Yo I | Nosotros we (masculine, masc. + feminine)Nosotras we (feminine) |
| Tú you (familiar) | Vosotros you all (masculine, masc. + feminine)Vosotras you all (feminine) |
| Usted you (formal)Él heElla she | Ustedes you all (formal)Ellos they (masculine, masc. + feminine)Ellas they (feminine) |

|  |
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| **Hablar *to talk*** |
| Hablo | Hablamos |
| Hablas | Habláis |
| Habla | Hablan |

español 1

Capítulo 2B: Tu sala de clases

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about classroom items** |
| Flag | La bandera |
| Poster | El cartel |
| Computer | La computadora |
| Bookbag, backpack | La mochila |
| (Computer) screen | La pantalla |
| Wastepaper basket | La papelera |
| (Computer) mouse | El ratón |
| Clock | El reloj |
| Pencil sharpener | El sacapuntas |
| (Computer) keyboard | El teclado |
| **To talk about classroom furniture** |
| Desk | El escritorio |
| Table | La mesa |
| Chair | La silla |
| **To talk about parts of a classroom** |
| Door | La puerta |
| Window | La ventana |
| **To indicate location** |
| Next to, beside | Al lado de la/del |
| There | Allí |
| Here | Aquí |
| Underneath | Debajo de la/del |
| In front of | Delante de la/del |
| Behind | Detrás de la/del |
| Where? | ¿Dónde? |
| In, on | En |
| On top of | Encima de la/del |
| **To indicate possession** |
| Of | De |
| My | Mi |
| Your | Tu |
| **To identify (description, quantity)** |
| It’s a… | Es un(a)… |
| There is, there are | Hay |
| What is this? | ¿Qué es esto? |

Gramática

**Estar *to be***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Estoy | Estamos |  | **To identify gender and quantity of nouns** |
| Estás | Estáis |  | The | Los, las |
| Está | Están |  | Some | Unos, unas |

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Capítulo 3A: ¿Desayuno o almuerzo?

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about breakfast** |
| For breakfast | En el desayuno |
| Cereal | El cereal |
| Breakfast | El desayuno |
| Eggs | Los huevos |
| Bread | El pan |
| Toast | El pan tostado |
| Banana | El plátano |
| Sausage | La salchicha |
| Bacon | El tocino |
| Yogurt | El yogur |
| **To talk about lunch** |
| For lunch | En el almuerzo |
| Salad | La ensalada |
| Fruit salad | La ensalada de frutas |
| Strawberries | Las fresas |
| Cookie | La galleta |
| Hamburger | La hamburguesa |
| Ham | El jamón |
| Apple | La manzana |
| Orange | La naranja |
| French fries | Las papas fritas |
| Hot dog | El perro caliente |
| Pizza | La pizza |
| Cheese | El queso |
| Ham and cheese sandwich | El sándwich de jamón y queso |
| Vegetable soup | La sopa de verduras |
| **To talk about beverages** |
| Water | El agua |
| Coffee | El café |
| Apple juice | El jugo de manzana |
| Orange juice | El jugo de naranja |
| Milk | La leche |
| Lemonade | La limonada |
| Soft drink | El refresco |
| Tea | El té |
| Iced tea | El té helado |
| **To talk about eating and drinking** |
| To drink | Beber |
| To eat | Comer |
| Food, meal | La comida |
| To share | Compartir |
| **To indicate how often** |
| Never | Nunca |
| Always | Siempre |
| Every day | Todos los días |
| **To say that you like/love something** |
| I/you love (\_\_\_) | Me/te encanta(n) \_\_\_\_. |
| I/you like (\_\_\_) | Me/te gusta(n) \_\_\_\_. |

|  |
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| **Other useful words** |
| To understand | Comprender |
| With | Con |
| Which? What? | ¿Cuál? |
| More or less | Mas o menos |
| Of course | Por supuesto |
| How awful! | ¡Qué asco! |
| Without | Sin |
| Right? | ¿Verdad? |
| To buy | Comprar |
| **Places to buy food** |
| Butcher shop | Carnicería |
| Bakery | Panadería |
| Pastry shop | Pastelería |
| Ice cream shop | Heladería |
| Supermarket | El supermercado |
| Store | La tienda |
| Open air market | El mercado |

Gramática

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| --- |
| Present tense of -er verbs |
| Como | Comemos |
| Comes | Coméis |
| Comes | Comen |

|  |
| --- |
| Present tense of -ir verbs |
| Comparto | Compartimos |
| Compartes | Compartís |
| Comparte | Comparten |

español 1

Capítulo 3B: Para mantener la salud

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about food and beverages** |
| Dinner | La cena |
| Beefsteak | El bistec |
| Meat | La carne |
| Fish | El pescado |
| Chicken | El pollo |
| Onion | La cebolla |
| Peas | Los guisantes |
| Green beans | Las judías verdes |
| Lettuce | La lechuga |
| Potatoes | Las papas |
| Tomatoes | Los tomates |
| Grapes | Las uvas |
| Carrots | Las zanahorias |
| Rice | El arroz |
| Grains | Los cereales |
| Spaghetti | Los espaguetis |
| Fats | Las grasas |
| Butter | La mantequilla |
| Ice cream | El helado |
| Pastries | Los pasteles |
| Beverages | Las bebidas |
| **To talk about being hungry and thirsty** |
| I’m hungry | Tengo hambre |
| I’m thirsty | Tengo sed |
| **To discuss health** |
| To walk | Caminar |
| To exercise | Hacer ejercicio |
| I do | (Yo) hago |
| You do | (Tú) haces |
| To lift weights | Levantar pesas |
| For one’s health | Para la salud |
| To maintain one’s health | Para mantener la salud |
| **To indicate a preference** |
| I prefer | (Yo) prefiero |
| You prefer | (Tú) prefieres |
| Should, must | Deber |
| **To indicate agreement or disagreement** |
| To think | Creer |
| I think… | Creo que… |
| I (don’t) think so | Creo que sí/no |
| I (don’t) agree | (No) estoy de acuerdo |
| **To ask a question or give an answer** |
| Why? | ¿Por qué? |
| Because | Porque |

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| **To express quantity** |
| Something | Algo |
| Many | Muchos, -as |
| All | Todos, -as |
| **To describe something** |
| Horrible | Horrible |
| Bad | Malo, -a |
| Tasty, flavorful | Sabroso, -a |
| **Other useful words** |
| Every day | Cada día |

Gramática

|  |
| --- |
| **Plurals of adjectives** |
| **Masculine** | **Feminine** |
| **Singular/plural** | **Singular/plural** |
| Sabros**o**/sabros**os** | Sabros**a**/sabros**as** |
| Popula**r**/popular**es** | **Popular**/popular**es** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Ser *to be*** |
| Soy | Somos |
| Eres | Sois |
| Es | Son |

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Capítulo 4A: ¿Adónde vas?

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about leisure activities** |
| To go shopping | Ir de compras |
| To see a movie | Ver una película |
| Piano lesson (class) | La lección de piano |
| I stay at home | Me quedo en casa |
| **To talk about places** |
| Library | La biblioteca |
| Café | El café |
| Home, house | La casa |
| At home | En casa |
| Mall | El centro comercial |
| Movie theater | El cine |
| Gym | El gimnasio |
| Museum | El museo |
| Shoe store | La zapatería |
| Store | La tienda |
| Department store | El almacén |
| Jewelry store | La joyería |
| Bookstore | La librería |
| Office supply store | La papelería |
| Restaurant | El restaurante |
| Open air market | El mercado |
| Videogame store | La tienda de videojuegos |
| Countryside | El campo |
| Swimming pool | La piscina |
| Mountains | Las montañas |
| Park | El parque |
| Beach | La playa |
| Mosque | La mezquita |
| Church | La Iglesia |
| Synagogue | La sinagoga |
| Temple, protestant church | El templo |
| Work, job | El trabajo |

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| **To tell where you go** |
| To (prep.) | A |
| To the | A la, al (a + el) |
| (to) Where? | ¿Adonde? |
| (to) home | A casa |
| **To tell with whom you go** |
| With whom? | ¿Con quién? |
| With my/your friends | Con mis/tus amigos |
| Alone | Solo, -a |
| **To** **talk about when things are done** |
| When? | ¿Cuándo? |
| Afterwards | Después |
| After | Después (de) |
| On weekends | Los fines de semanas |
| On Mondays, on Tuesdays… | Los lunes, los martes… |
| Free time | Tiempo libre |
| **To talk about where someone is from** |
| Where are you from? | ¿De dónde eres? |
| From, of | De |
| **To indicate how often** |
| Generally | Generalmente |
| **Other useful words and expressions** |
| You don’t say! | ¡No me digas! |
| In order to + *infinitive* | Para + infinitive |

Gramática

|  |
| --- |
| Ir to go |
| Voy | Vamos |
| Vas | Vais |
| Vas | Van |

español 1

Capítulo 4B: ¿Quieres ir conmigo?

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| --- |
| **To talk about leisure activities** |
| Dance | El baile |
| Concert | El concierto |
| Party | La fiesta |
| To be going to + verb | Ir + a + *infinitive* |
| To go camping | Ir de camping |
| To go fishing | Ir de pesca |
| To play basketball | Jugar al basquetbol |
| To play baseball | Jugar al beisbol |
| To play soccer | Jugar al fútbol |
| To play football | Jugar al fútbol americano |
| To play golf | Jugar al golf |
| To play tennis | Jugar al tenis |
| To play volleyball | Jugar al voleibol |
| Game, match | El partido |
| I know (how) | (Yo) sé |
| You know (how) | (Tú) sabes |
| **To describe hoe someone feels** |
| Tired | Cansado, -a |
| Happy | Contento, -a |
| Sick | Enfermo, -a |
| Bad, badly | Mal |
| Busy | Ocupado, -a |
| Sad | Triste |
| **To tell what time something happens** |
| (At) what time? | ¿A qué hora? |
| At one (o’clock) | A la una |
| At eight (o’clock) | A las ocho |
| In the morning | De la mañana |
| In the evening, at night | De la noche |
| In the afternoon | De la tarde |
| This evening | Esta noche |
| This afternoon | Esta tarde |
| This weekend | Este fin de semana |
| **To extend, accept, or decline invitations** |
| With me | Conmigo |
| With you | Contigo |
| I can | (Yo) puedo |
| You can | (Tú) puedes |
| Oh! What a shame! | ¡Ay! ¡Qué pena! |
| Great! | ¡Genial! |
| I’m sorry | Lo siento |
| Hey! | ¡Oye! |
| What a good/nice idea! | ¡Qué buena idea! |
| I want | (Yo) quiero |
| You want | (Tú) quieres |
| Would you like? | ¿Te gustaría? |
| I would like | Me gustaría |
| I have to \_\_\_\_. | Tengo que \_\_\_\_. |

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| **Other useful words and expressions** |
| Too | Demasiado |
| Then | Entonces |
| A little | Un poco (de) |

Gramática

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| Jugar (a) to play *(games, sports)* |
| Juego | Jugamos |
| Juegas | Jugáis |
| Juega | Juegan |

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Capítulo 5A: Una fiesta de cumpleaños

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about family members** |
| Grandparents | Los abuelos |
| Grandfather | El abuelo |
| Grandmother | La abuela |
| Husband, wife | El esposo, la esposa |
| Brothers; brother(s) and sister(s) | Los hermanos |
| Brother | El hermano |
| Sister | La hermana |
| Stepbrother | El hermanastro |
| Stepsister | La hermanastra |
| Children; sons | Los hijos |
| Son | El hijo |
| Daughter | La hija |
| Parents | Los padres (papás) |
| Father | El padre (papá) |
| Mother | La madre (mamá) |
| Stepfather | El padrastro |
| Stepmother | La madrastra |
| Cousins | Los primos |
| (Male) cousin  | El primo |
| (Female) cousin | La prima |
| Uncles; aunt(s) and uncle(s) | Los tíos |
| Uncle | El tío |
| Aunt | La tía |
| **To discuss and compare ages** |
| How old is/are \_\_\_\_? | ¿Cuántos años tiene(n) \_\_\_\_? |
| He/she is/they are \_\_\_\_ (years old). | Tiene(n) \_\_\_\_años. |
| Older | Mayor *pl.* mayores |
| Younger | Menor *pl.* menores |
| **To talk about people** |
| Person | La persona |
| **To name animals** |
| Cat | El gato |
| Dog | El perro |
| **To discuss what someone likes** |
| He/she likes/loves | (A + *person*) le gusta(n)/ le encanta(n) |
| **To describe activities at parties** |
| To open | Abrir |
| To celebrate | Celebrar |
| To decorate | Decorar |
| Decorations | Las decoraciones |
| To videotape | Hacer un video |
| Video | El video |
| To prepare | Preparar |
| To break | Romper |
| To take photos | Sacar fotos |
| Photo | La foto |
| Camera | La cámara |
| **To discuss celebrations** |
| Birthday | El cumpleaños |
| Happy birthday! | ¡Feliz cumpleaños! |
| Candy | Los dulces |
| Flower | La flor *pl.* las flores |
| Balloon | El globo |
| Light | La luz *pl.* las luces |
| Cut-paper decorations | El papel picado |
| Cake | El pastel |
| Piñata | La piñata |
| Gift, present | El regalo |
| **Other useful words** |
| Who, that | Que |
| Only | Solo |

Gramática

|  |
| --- |
| To indicate possession or relationshipTener *to have* |
| Tengo | Tenemos |
| Tienes | Tenéis |
| Tiene | Tienen |

|  |
| --- |
| Possessive adjectives |
| Mi(s) my | Nuestro(s), nuestra(s) our |
| Tu(s) your | Vuestro(s), -vuestra(s) all of yours (plural) |
| Su(s) your (formal), his, her, its | Su(s) all of yours, their |

español 1

Capítulo 5B: ¡Vamos a un restaurante!

|  |
| --- |
| **To talk about people** |
| Man | El hombre |
| Woman | La mujer |
| Young man | El joven |
| Young woman | La joven |
| **To describe people and things** |
| Tall | Alto, -a |
| Short (stature) | Bajo, -a |
| Short \*length) | Corto, -a |
| Good-looking | Guapo, -a |
| Young | Joven |
| Long | Largo, -a |
| Old | Viejo, -a |
| Hair | El pelo |
| Gray | Canoso |
| Brown (chestnut) | Castaño |
| Black | Negro |
| Blonde | Rubio |
| Red-haired | Pelirrojo, -a |
| **To describe how someone is feelings** |
| To be warm | Tener calor |
| To be cold | Tener frio |
| To be sleepy | Tener sueño |
| **To talk about food** |
| Delicious | Delicioso, -a |
| To want | Desear |
| To order | Pedir (e→i) |
| Main dish | El plato principal |
| As a main dish | De plato principal |
| Dessert | El postre |
| For dessert | De postre |
| Rich, tasty | Rico, -a |
| **To describe table settings** |
| Sugar | El azúcar |
| Spoon | La cuchara |
| Knife | El cuchillo |
| Pepper | La pimienta |
| Plate, dish | El plato |
| Salt | La sal |
| Napkin | La servilleta |
| Cup | La taza |
| Fork | El tenedor |
| Glass | El vaso |

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| **To talk about eating out** |
| Waiter, waitress | El camarero, la camarera |
| Bill | La cuenta |
| Menu | El menú |
| **To express needs** |
| I need… | Me falta(n)… |
| I would like | Quisiera |
| To bring | Traer |
| I will bring you… | Le traigo… |
| Will you bring me…? | ¿Me trae…? |
| I bring | Yo traigo |
| **Other useful words** |
| Now | Ahora |
| Anything else? | ¿Algo más? |
| You’re welcome | De nada |
| Other, another | Otro, -a |
| How…! | ¡Qué + *adjective*! |

Gramática

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| Venir *to come* |
| Vengo | Venimos |
| Vienes | Venís |
| Viene | Vienen |

español 1

Capítulo 6A: En mi dormitorio

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| **To talk about things in a bedroom** |
| Rug | La alfombra |
| Closet | El armario |
| Bed | La cama |
| Dresser | La cómoda |
| Curtains | Las cortinas |
| Painting | El cuadro |
| Alarm clock | El despertador |
| Bedroom | El dormitorio |
| Mirror | El espejo |
| Shelf, bookshelf | El estante |
| Lamp | La lámpara |
| Night table | La mesita |
| Wall | La pared |
| **To talk about electronic equipment** |
| Compact disc | El disco compacto |
| Sound (stereo) system | El equipo de sonido |
| DVD player | El lector DVD |
| Television set | El televisor |
| Video | El video |
| **To talk about color** |
| What color…? | ¿De qué color…? |
| Colors | Los colores |
| Yellow | Amarillo, -a |
| Orange | Anaranjado, -a |
| Blue | Azul |
| White | Blanco, -a |
| Gray | Gris |
| Brown | Marrón |
| Purple | Morado, -a |
| Black | Negro, -a |
| Red | Rojo, -a |
| Pink | Rosado, -a |
| Green | Verde |
| **To describe something** |
| Pretty | Bonito, -a |
| Ugly | Feo, -a |
| Large | Grande |
| Important | Importante |
| Same | Mismo, -a |
| Small | Pequeño -a |
| Own | Propio, -a |

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| **To indicate location** |
| To the right (of) | A la derecha (de) |
| To the left (of) | A la izquierda (de) |
| **To compare and contrast** |
| Better than | Mejor(es) que |
| The best | El/la mejor; los/las mejores |
| Less, fewer…than | Menos…que |
| Worse than | Peor(es) que |
| The worst | El/la peor; los/las peores |
| **Other useful words** |
| Thing | La cosa |
| In my opinion, for me | Para mí |
| In your opinion, for you | Para ti |
| Possession | La posesión |

Gramática

Stem-changing verbs

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| Dormir *to sleep* |
| Duermo | Dormimos |
| Duermes | Dormís |
| Duerme | Duermen |

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| Poder *to be able to* |
| Puedo | Podemos |
| Puedes | Podéis |
| Puede | Pueden |

español 1

Capítulo 6B: ¿Cómo es tu casa?

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| **To talk about where someone lives** |
| Close (to), near | Cerca (De) |
| Far (from) | Lejos (de) |
| To live | Vivir |
| **To talk about houses or apartments** |
| Apartment | El apartamento |
| Bathroom | El baño |
| Kitchen | La cocina |
| Dining room | El comedor |
| Room | El cuarto |
| Home office | El despacho |
| Stairs, stairway | La escalera |
| Garage | El garaje |
| Story, floor | El piso |
| Ground floor | La planta baja |
| Second floor | El primer piso |
| Living room | La sala |
| Third floor | El segundo piso |
| Basement | El sótano |
| **To name household chores** |
| To straighten up the room | Arreglar el cuarto |
| To help | Ayudar |
| To cook | Cocinar |
| To cut the lawn | Cortar el césped |
| To give | Dar (yo doy, tú das) |
| To feed the dog | Dar de comer al perro |
| To make the bed | Hacer la cama  |
| To wash (the car, the dishes, the clothes) | Lavar (el coche, los platos, la ropa) |
| To clean the bathroom | Limpiar el baño |
| To vacuum | Pasar la aspiradora |
| To put, place | Poner (yo pongo, tú pones) |
| To set the table | Poner la mesa |
| Chores | Los quehaceres |
| To dust | Quitar el polvo |
| To take out the trash | Sacar la basura |
| **To describe household items** |
| Clean | Limpio, -a |
| Dirty | Sucio, -a |
| **Other useful words** |
| Enough; rather | Bastante |
| Which (ones) | ¿Cuáles? |
| Money | El dinero |
| A moment | Un momento |
| What are you doing? | ¿Qué estás hacienda? |
| To receive | Recibir |
| If, whether | Si |

Gramática

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| **Affirmative *tú* commands**For regular verbs, use the *Ud./él/ella* form: |
| -ar: | Habla |
| -er: | Lee |
| -ir: | Escribe |

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| **For *hacer* and *poner:*** |
| Hacer | Haz |
| Poner | Pon |

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| **Present progressive tense**Use the present-tense forms of *estar* + the present participle to say that you are doing something right now. |
| **Present participles:** |
| -ar: | Stem + **-ando →** lav**ando** |
| -er: | Stem + **-iendo →** comie**ndo** |
| -ir: | Stem + **-iendo →** escrib**iendo** |